

Moses Austin loaded his family
on barges and sailed down the
KANAWHA R. and Ohio R.
And up the Mississippi

At the falls of the Ohio, one of
Austin's nephews fell overboard and
was drowned. Another nephew
and sister-in-law also died
on this trip.

They landed at KASIKASKIA. After the tobacco
trip, only 2 of the 17 could make off. The
others is now no risk they had to be
carried off. Making across the river. To
St. Lawrence mission and then took on
back of sympathy to Spain. Making a move
prepared and he opened a general store which
was also successful. Stephen F. Austin
was sent out & became a model student
at Bacon Academy, Colchester, Conn.
not he went to Trumbull's college, Newington,
Ky. After $\frac{1}{2}$ yr he had to leave in 1810
to go back & help about his mother

1798

1912 Dates J-BK

The first direct tax in the
United States is levied on the
16 states

1798

French seamen leaped from bow
of 20-gun Bayonnaise to capture
Britain's 42-gun Ambuscade
in the Bay of Biscay

The 2 nations fought continually
from 1793 to Napoleon's fall in 1815.

1798

Barbary pirates from Algiers, Tripoli, Tunis & Morocco spurred the U.S. into building its permanent federal navy. In 1785, two American ships had been captured & a score of American citizens held for ransom. Congress bailed out. In 1794 it authorized six frigates to protect it, 1797 act called for more vessels. The 38 gun Philadelphia and 32 gun Essex joined the rolls soon after the Dept of the

now created in 1798

1798

1912 Dates J-BK

Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York
Yellow fever: one out of every 27 died
in N.Y.C.: Several thousands in
and about Philadelphia.

50,000 of 20,000 inhabitants of
Philadelphia fled.

1798

There were 800 million people
in the World.

French scientists determined that the meter would be measured as $\frac{1}{10,000,000}$ the distance from North Pole to Equator.

After calculating this distance the scientists made a platinum-iridium bar that measured

that exact distance (between 2 acuties)

Two was the standard used until 1960. In 1960 the standard was

1,650,763.73 wavelengths of red light -
~~from orange light emitted by the~~

Argon-86 isotope.

In 1983 the meter was defined as
the distance light travels
in a vacuum in
1.0

$$\frac{299,792,458}{1.0}$$

is of a second -

Apr 5, 1798

French Bernese were defeated by
French at Schauenberg on the
same day 3/5/1798; Five Forest
Cantons (Swiss) (Catholic) accepted
new republic

Apr 26, 1798 Geneva annexed to France

Feb 2, 1803 Swiss Cantons regained
partial independence under
terms of Napoleon's Act of Mediation

1798

Battle of the Nile
Admiral Horatio Nelson led the
decisive victory for the British,
who gained control of the
Mediterranean by destroying
or capturing most of Napoleon's
French Fleet off the coast of Egypt.

1798

Battle of Nile began when Nelson's scouts discovered the French Fleet (commanded by Napoleon's chief admiral, Francois Paul Brueys d'Aigalliers) anchored at ABOUKIR, near Alexandria, Egypt in 1798. Nelson slipped his warships between the enemy & the shore, safe from Napoleon's cannons which faced the open sea. Relentlessly

the English ships within the morning sun,
passing from in darkness for the next
down the line. At 10 PM. Panama,
Flagship, the "Orest" then up. The 5 ships
ahead of her had already surrendered

1798

Population 800 million
people in the World

1798

Napoleon's Army in Egypt saw
a muddled landscape with
lakes that vanished and blades
of grass that turned into
palm trees.

It was a mirage

Nov 1798

Originally
1 mile = one ten millionth
of the distance along the meridian
running from North Pole
to equator through Dunkirk, France
and Barcelona, Spain.
Scientists worked 6 yrs to determine this
distance finishing in Nov 1798.
The surveyors made an error of 2 mi.

from not doing so. Tell much later.

1798

The Rosetta Stone was found
3/4 9 in long by 2 ft 4 1/2 in wide
11 in thick

Slab of Black Basalt
Originally it was placed on a
monument near the tomb
of King Ptolemy in whose
honor the inscription was
written

Therms used in Greek & in language
Greece 294 p. 0.00 1800/1810
repetition making and 294 p. 1800/1810
characters

1798

Eli Whitney pioneered the assembly line process. He applied these techniques in fulfilling a U.S. government contract for muskets in 1798.

1798-1803

Helvetic Republic

Swiss cantons occupied by the
French and set up as a new
republic with central government
1798-1803

1798

(Old Ironsides) Constitution
Famous U.S. frigate was launched
1798

Aug. 19, 1812 - defeated British warship
Guerron off Nova Scotia

Dec. 29, 1812 - defeated British frigate
Java off Buzelien coast

1833 salvaged and rebuilt

1877 & 1925 rebuilt again.

1798

Black Hole in Space
proposed by French astronomer
and mathematician Pierre
Simon Laplace.

1798

Jenner vaccinated against
smallpox.

1798

1912 Dates J-BK

1770-1842

Joseph HOPKINS

"Hail Columbia," written 1798

Nov. 1798

METER

Originally = One ten-millionth of the distance along the Meridian running from the North Pole to the equator through DUNKIRK, France & BARCELONA, SPAIN.

French scientists worked nearly 6 yrs to determine this distance completing the Task in Nov. 1798 they decided to use a Platinum-iridium bar as the physical replica of the Meter

Although the surveyors made an error
of about 2 miles, the error was not
discovered until much later.

In 1889, scientists decided to use the Platinum
tridium bar as the international prototype
It remained until 1960.

Numerous copies of the bar are in
other parts of the world including the United
States National Bureau of Standards.

1798

1912 Dates J-BK

HAITI

The British were expelled by the blacks under TOUSSAINT L'OUVERTURE. The Eastern part of the island had 3 yrs previously been ceded by Spain to France, and this was now included by Toussaint, who within his sphere of authority reigned as dictator in practical independence until 1801.

Aug. 1, 1798

1812 Dates. J-BK
The NILE

The English fleet, under Admiral NELSON, defeated the French fleet under BRUEYS, in the Battle of the Nile, near ABU UKIR, a village on the coast of Egypt. The French Army was thus cut off from France and the British controlled the Mediterranean.

1798

When Thomas Malthus wrote that famine, disease and war keep population at supportable levels, there were 800 million people in the world.

1798

1912 Dates J-BK

(1763-1798) EDWARD, LORD FITZGERALD

An Irish politician and revolutionist.
Born at Carton Castle, near Dublin
on Oct 15, 1763. Educated in France.
Prominent as a leader in the uprising
of a United Irishmen (1798). Arrested
on a charge of treason. He died in
prison while awaiting trial.

1798

1912 Dates J-BK

1765-1840 Etienne Jacques Joseph
Alexander Macdonald, Duke of
Taranto

Marshal of France. Born at Sedan. of
Scottish family. Entered the Army
(1785). Governor of Roman Republic
(1798). Prominent in service of
Napoleon, although for a time in
disgrace through defending MOREAU
Before the Austrian Center at WAGRAM.

Remains faithful to the Boston
during the Hundred Days.

July 21, 1798

1912 Dates J-BK

Napoleon encountered the
MAMELUKES, under MURAD BEY,
in the battle of Pyramids, in
Egypt and utterly defeated
them.

Aug 1, 1798

1912 Dates J-BK

Battle of ABUKIR (Fesid)
Known as Battle of the Nile

1798 → 1851

b d

Edward BURLESON

American frontiersman. Born 1798
Buncombe County, N.C. In 1831 he
moved to Texas (33 yrs) - settled on the frontier
and became a leader in repelling Indian raids.
In War for Texas independence, he commanded
the army which captured the Mexican General
COS, in San Antonio. He took part in
campaign against Santa Anna.

1836 - Elected to the first Senate of
Republic of Texas.

1841 - Became Vice President of TX.

He formed Association of TX by U.S.

and after service in the Mexican War
became a state senator.

1798

1812 Dates J-BK

Wibs of paper

Matanua was occupied by
the French during the Napoleonic
Wars. Many of the inhabitants
were massacred

1798

Napoleon with 328 vessels and
38,000 men left Paris on his
conquest of Egypt.

They discovered the Rosetta Stone
Black Asphalt.

Hieroglyphics; Demotic; Greek

1798

Reverial of Sunday observance

July 14, 1798

Congress passed the Sedition Act making it a federal crime to publish false, scandalous or malicious writing about the United States government.

July 11, 1798

The U.S. Marine Corps was formally re-established by congressional act that also created the U.S. Marine Band.

1798

The U.S. Marines were constituted
a separate service corps

1798

1912Dates J-BK

napoleon's war in Egypt

1798

1912 Dates J-BK

First French newspaper
in Canada.

1798

1912 Dates J-BK

Italy

Roman republic

1798

1912 Dates J-BK

Dr. Boulton

BATTLE of the NILE
(ABUKIR BAY)

1798

1912 Dates J-BK

Dr. Bullock

Great Irish Rebellion

Apr 30, 1798

1st U.S. Navy was established

The "Continental Navy" was
disbanded in 1784

1798-1799

1912 Dates J-BK

Bonaparte's Egyptian expedition
France vs. England Holland, Spain
Battle of Pyramids (France)
Battle of Nile (naval) Nelson
Battle of ABUKIR (France)

1798

Napoleon's troops were wrongly
attributed damage to the Sphinx.
An early 15th Century Arab
historian reported that the
face was disfigured in his
time.

1798-1806

1912 Dates J-BK

Income Tax introduced
Set aside in 1816
Restored in 1842 as substitute
for the indirect taxes

1798

Revival of Sunday observance